

Learning Generalised Tree Automata

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L^* setup for DFAs

Finite alphabet A

System behaviour captured by a **regular language** $\mathcal{L} \subseteq A^*$

L^* learns *minimal* DFA for \mathcal{L}

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► Membership queries

$w \in \mathcal{L}?$

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► Membership queries

$$w \in \mathcal{L}?$$

► Equivalence queries

$$\mathcal{L}(H) = \mathcal{L}?$$

Negative result \implies *counterexample*

L^* observation table

L^* maintains $S, E \subseteq A^*$ inducing a table

		E	
		ϵ	a
S	ϵ	1	0
	a	0	1
	aa	1	0
$S \cdot A$	aaa	0	1

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Prepend *row label* to *column label* and pose **membership query**

$$(s, e) \mapsto \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } se \in \mathcal{L} \\ 0 & \text{if } se \notin \mathcal{L} \end{cases}$$

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$\mathcal{L} = \{a^n \mid n \text{ is even}\}$

----- $aa \cdot a \notin \mathcal{L}$

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L^* hypothesis DFA

Hypothesis states are upper rows of the table

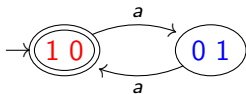
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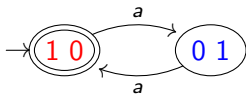
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Requires properties **closedness** and **consistency** to be well-defined

L^* algorithm overview

1. Initialise $S = E = \{\varepsilon\}$



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table updated using
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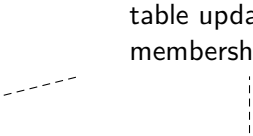
L^* algorithm overview

1. Initialise $S = E = \{\varepsilon\}$
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4. Pose equivalence query

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L^* algorithm overview

1. Initialise $S = E = \{\varepsilon\}$
 2. Satisfy closedness and consistency (by augmenting S and E)
 3. Construct hypothesis
 4. Pose equivalence query
 5. On a counterexample, add its prefixes to S and repeat from 2
- table updated using membership queries
- 



DFAs vs (bottom-up) generalised tree automata

DFA

$$1 + Q \times A$$



Q

accept/reject map $Q \rightarrow 2$

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Semantics: language of trees generated by F and I

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Semantics: language of trees generated by F and I

$F: \mathbf{Set} \rightarrow \mathbf{Set}$ *strongly finitary*

Trees generated by functor

Trees generated by F with leaves in I :

$$F^*I = \text{lfp}(I + F(-))$$

F^* is the *free monad* over F

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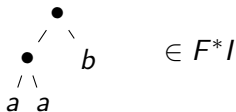
F^* is the *free monad* over F

Example:

$$FX = X \times X$$

$$I = \{a, b\}$$

Then e.g.



Strongly finitary functor

Finitary: $u \in FX$ “contains” finitely many elements of X

- ▶ $FX = \mathcal{P}X = \{U \mid U \subseteq X\}$ is not but
- ▶ $FX = \mathcal{P}_{\text{fin}}X = \{U \mid U \subseteq X, U \text{ finite}\}$ is

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Strongly finitary: F also preserves finite sets

- ▶ $FX = X^*$ is not but
- ▶ $FX = \mathcal{P}_{\text{fin}}X$ is

Tree automaton example

$$I = \{a, b\}, FX = X \times X$$

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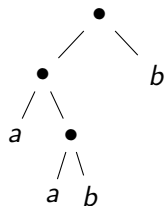
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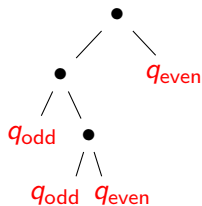
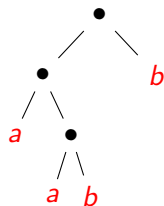
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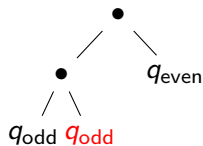
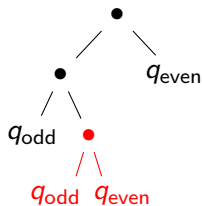
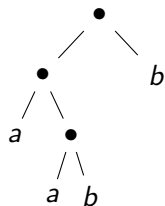
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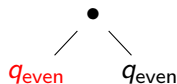
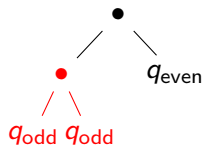
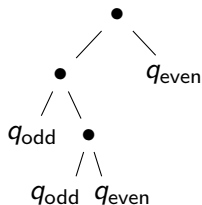
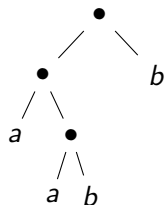
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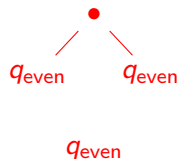
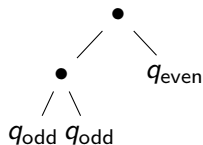
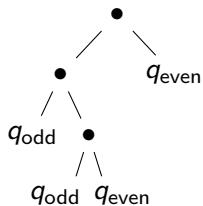
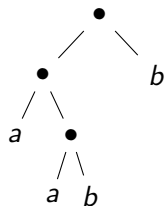
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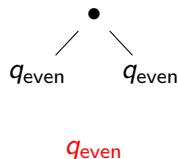
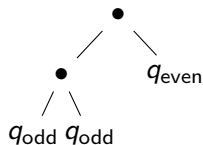
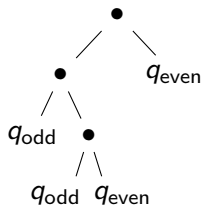
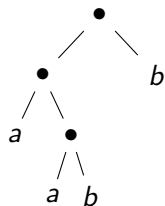
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Contexts

Contexts over F : $F^*(I + \{\square\})$

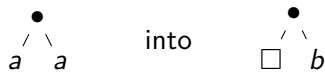
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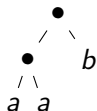
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Example: plugging



gives



Observation table

		E	
		\square	$\square \quad a$
S	a	0	1
	b	1	0
FS	\bullet $\swarrow \quad \searrow$ $a \quad a$	1	0
	\bullet $\swarrow \quad \searrow$ $a \quad b$	0	1
	\bullet $\swarrow \quad \searrow$ $b \quad a$	0	1
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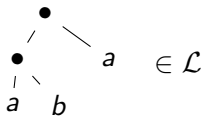
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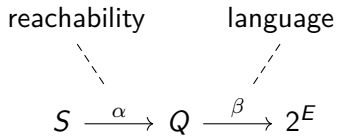
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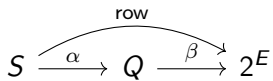
L^* observation table, abstractly

$$S, E \subseteq A^*$$



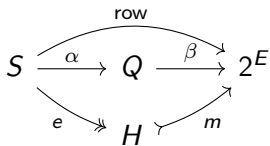
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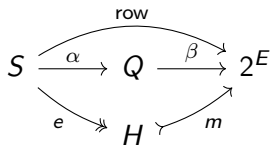
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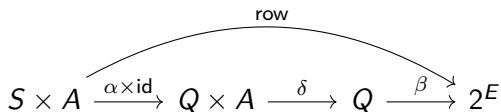
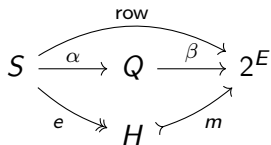
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$$S \times A \xrightarrow{\alpha \times \text{id}} Q \times A \xrightarrow{\delta} Q \xrightarrow{\beta} 2^E$$

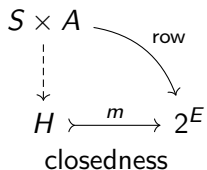
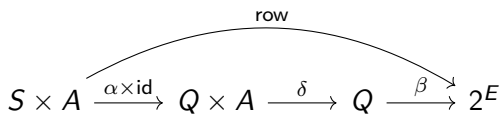
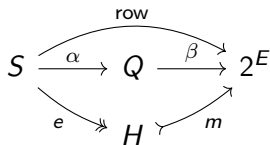
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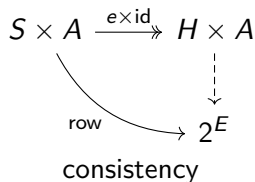
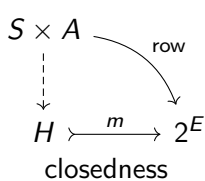
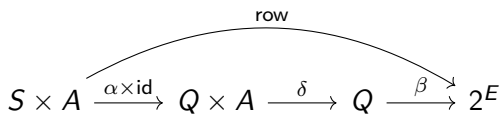
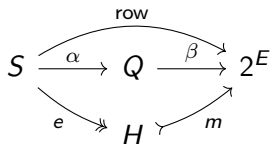
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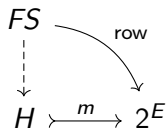


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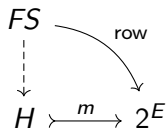
Closedness and consistency for tree automata



closedness:

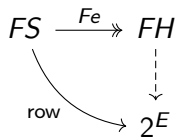
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Closedness and consistency for tree automata



closedness:

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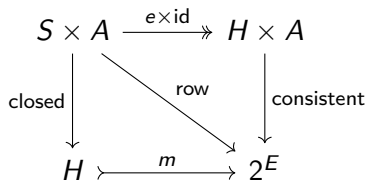
consistency:

$$\forall x \in F(S \times S). \\ F(\text{row} \circ \pi_1)(x) = F(\text{row} \circ \pi_2)(x) \\ \implies \\ (\text{row} \circ F\pi_1)(x) = (\text{row} \circ F\pi_2)(x)$$

Hypothesis, abstractly

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S \times A & \xrightarrow{\text{e} \times \text{id}} & H \times A \\ \text{closed} \downarrow & & \downarrow \text{consistent} \\ H & \xrightarrow{m} & 2^E \end{array}$$

Hypothesis, abstractly



Hypothesis, abstractly

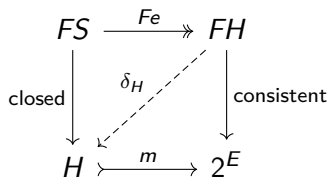
$$\begin{array}{ccc} S \times A & \xrightarrow{\text{e} \times \text{id}} & H \times A \\ \text{closed} \downarrow & \delta_H \swarrow & \downarrow \text{consistent} \\ H & \xrightarrow{m} & 2^E \end{array}$$

Hypothesis, abstractly

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S \times A & \xrightarrow{\text{e} \times \text{id}} & H \times A \\ \text{closed} \downarrow & \delta_H \swarrow & \downarrow \text{consistent} \\ H & \xrightarrow{m} & 2^E \end{array}$$






$$\delta_H(\text{row}(s), a) = \text{row}(sa)$$

Hypothesis for tree automata



$$\delta_H(Fe(x)) = \text{row}(x)$$

Hypothesis example

		E	
		\square	
S	a	0	1
	b	1	0
FS		1	0
		0	1
		0	1
		1	0
			1

Hypothesis example

		E	
		□	
S	a	0	1
	b	1	0
FS		1	0
		0	1
		0	1
		1	0
		1	0

$a \mapsto q_0$

$b \mapsto q_1$

Hypothesis example

		E	
		\square	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ / \quad \backslash \\ \square \quad a \end{array}$
S	a	0	1
	b	1	0
FS	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ / \quad \backslash \\ a \quad a \end{array}$	1	0
	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ / \quad \backslash \\ a \quad b \end{array}$	0	1
	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ / \quad \backslash \\ b \quad a \end{array}$	0	1
	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ / \quad \backslash \\ b \quad b \end{array}$	1	0

$a \mapsto q_0$

$b \mapsto q_1$

$o(q_0) = 0, o(q_1) = 1$

Hypothesis example

		E	
		\square	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \square \quad a \end{array}$
S	a	0	1
	b	1	0
FS	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ a \quad a \end{array}$	1	0
	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ a \quad b \end{array}$	0	1
	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ b \quad a \end{array}$	0	1
	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ b \quad b \end{array}$	1	0







$a \mapsto q_0$

$b \mapsto q_1$

$o(q_0) = 0, o(q_1) = 1$

$(q_0, q_0) \mapsto q_1$

Hypothesis example

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		□	
S	a	0	1
	b	1	0
FS		1	0
		0	1
		0	1
		1	0
		1	0

$$a \mapsto q_0$$







$$b \mapsto q_1$$

$$o(q_0) = 0, o(q_1) = 1$$

$$(q_0, q_0) \mapsto q_1$$

$$(q_0, q_1) \mapsto q_0$$

Hypothesis example

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		□	
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	b	1	0
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		0	1
		1	0
		1	0

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Hypothesis example

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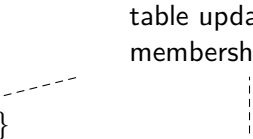
$(q_0, q_0) \mapsto q_1$

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$(q_1, q_1) \mapsto q_1$

Algorithm overview

1. Initialise $S = I$, $E = \{\square\}$
 2. Satisfy closedness and consistency (by augmenting S and E)
 3. Construct hypothesis
 4. Pose equivalence query
 5. On a counterexample, add its subtrees to S and repeat from 2
- table updated using membership queries
- 

Contributions

Abstract version of L^*

- ▶ On any category satisfying some (mild) conditions
- ▶ Abstract iterations, counterexamples
- ▶ Termination proof

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Instantiation to learn **generalised** tree automata in **Set**

Future directions

Generalise monad F^* to arbitrary monad

- ▶ Learn pomset automata

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Tree automata in other categories

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Tree automata in other categories

Regular ω -tree languages